



Health and Safety Policy

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Document History – Version Control

Version No.	Date	Author/s	Summary of Changes
1	11/12/24	Jessica Burton	New policy template issued by YMD Boon

Policy Statement of Intent

Keystone Academy Trust working in partnership with the Board of Trustees will honour their legal obligations, in particular the requirements of the Health and Safety (H&S) at Work etc. Act 1974, associated regulations and Approved Codes of Practice as well as other relevant legislation identified in Appendix 1.

Keystone Academy Trust and the Board of Trustees recognises and accepts its responsibilities and duties to conduct its operations in a manner which protects the health, safety and wellbeing of employees, pupils and visitors so far as is reasonably practicable.

In compliance with the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations, risk assessments will be undertaken, and arrangements will be made, where significant risks are identified, for any necessary preventative and protective measures to be put into place as far as is reasonably practicable using a sensible risk management approach.

To achieve these objectives Keystone Academy Trust will:

- Identify hazards and assess the risks associated with its employees, premises, operations, equipment and substances used during business and implement appropriate control measures
- Provide and maintain safe and healthy working conditions, and a safe working environment and welfare facilities.
- Ensure employees are competent and provide adequate information, instruction, training, and supervision to enable employees to perform their work safely.
- Maintain communication and consultation with employees on health and safety matters.
- To prevent accidents and cases of work-related ill health.
- Promote the principles of sensible risk management.
- Monitor, review and modify this policy and any arrangements as required via a process of periodic management system audits and inspections.

All Keystone Academy Trust staff members have a duty to take reasonable care of themselves and others and to co-operate to ensure statutory duties and obligations are fulfilled.

Roles and Responsibilities

CEO and Board of Trustees

The CEO and Board of Trustees have overall responsibility as the employer to ensure compliance with health and safety legislation for schools which are part of the trust. To meet this duty, they will:

- Ensure that adequate resources are available to comply with commitments and aims made in the health and safety policy.
- Take the lead in communication of health and safety duties and benefits throughout the trust.
- Ensure the development of a positive safety culture through commitment and visible support.
- Ensure that there is a periodic review of health and safety performance.
- Ensure that corporate governance and risk management procedures take account of health and safety.
- Take a positive interest in health and safety progress.
- Provide access to competent health and safety advice.

The CEO may delegate responsibilities identified in this policy to others throughout the organisation, however, the Board of Trustees retains the overall accountability and responsibility (as this cannot be transferred).

Chief Operations Manager and H&S, Estates and Procurement Officer

The H&S, Estates and Procurement Officer will support the CEO/Board of Trustees by co-ordinating the day-to-day health and safety management for the MAT. They will achieve this by:

- Being the primary contact between the trust and any external Health and Safety provision.
- Work with recognised Trade Unions, employee health and safety representatives and schools/academies to ensure staff are aware of their specific health and safety responsibilities and are held accountable.
- Ensuring the health and safety policy and related procedures are implemented throughout the trust.
- Ensuring any reportable incidents required under RIDDOR are reported to the Health and Safety Executive in a timely manner and incident reporting procedures are followed including trend monitoring and sharing of findings from investigations.
- Plan and arrange health and safety monitoring as detailed in the trust health and safety policy.
- Making the CEO/Board of Trustees aware of required resources to maintain compliance with relevant legislation and meet requirements detailed in trust policies relating to health and safety performance.
- Ensuring procedures are in place for the selection and monitoring of contractors and they meet the standards and requirements set out in the trust health and safety policy, relevant legislation and industry best practice.
- Ensuring that individual schools/academies within the trust have access to competent health and safety advice.

Headteacher

Without limiting the responsibility of the trust and governors, the headteacher will be responsible for the day-to-day management of safety and implementation of this policy within their school. They will achieve this by:

- Working with central team, senior leadership team (SLT) and site team to ensure aims of the trust health and safety policy are completed, safe working practices and procedures are implemented, and a safe working environment is provided to staff, pupils, visitors and contractors.
- Ensuring risk assessments are in place and reviewed at least every three years.
- Allocating adequate resources within the school to allow staff to complete health and safety training required to be competent in their role.
- Ensuring any health and safety monitoring (via auditing and inspection processes detailed in health and safety policy) and reporting is undertaken as detailed in trust health and safety policy.
- Ensuring equipment and plant on site is serviced and maintained as required/directed by competent persons, legislation or industry best practice.
- Ensuring in-house compliance checks are undertaken and documented as required.
- Ensuring procedures relating to hazardous substances are in place and being followed by staff.
- Effectively communicating health and safety matters within their school.
- Report to H&S, Estates and Procurement Officer any health and safety issues that cannot be resolved.

Senior Leadership Team

SLT are responsible for implementing the trust Health and Safety Policy in their areas of responsibility and control. This includes:

- Ensuring Trust health and safety standards set out in this health and safety policy are implemented.
- Consulting with staff on health and safety matters effecting their health, safety and wellbeing.
- Completion of, review and sharing of findings for risk assessments relevant to their role and areas of responsibility.
- Completing of investigation where appropriate and reporting to relevant persons and bodies.
- Ensuring duties and responsibilities delegated to staff members are completed.
- Ensuring adequate resource is available to their staff to comply with duties expected of them.

Site Team

The Site Manager/ Caretaker/Cleaner Keyholder will be responsible for completing safety checks including:

- Daily/weekly/monthly compliance checks to ensure the safety of staff, pupils, and visitors.

The Site Manager/ Caretaker will be responsible for the day to day running of site including:

- Ensuring that regular proactive daily/weekly/monthly/termly/annual Health and Safety inspection/checks are undertaken to ensure the safety of staff, pupils, and visitors.
- Advising the headteacher on servicing and maintenance requirements for health and safety equipment and on additions or necessary improvement to plant, tools, equipment, or machinery.
- General responsibility for the application of the school's health and safety policy to their own area of work and are directly responsible to the headteacher.
- To establish and maintain safe working procedures including arrangements for ensuring so far as is reasonably practicable, the absence of risks to health and safety in connection with the use, handling, storage and transport of articles and substances (e.g., chemicals, boiling water and sharp instruments).
- To carry out regular health and safety assessments of the activities for which they are responsible, and report to the headteacher any defects, which need attention.
- To ensure, as far as is reasonably practicable, the provision of sufficient information, instruction, training, and supervision to enable other employees and pupils to avoid hazards and contribute positively to their own health and safety, as part of the school's health and safety training requirements.
- To ensure where appropriate, relevant advice and guidance on health and safety matters is sought.

All Staff

All staff, agency and peripatetic workers and contractors must comply with the school's health and safety policy and associated arrangements, in addition to any specific responsibilities which may be delegated to them. They are required to:

- Take reasonable care for their own health and safety at work and of those who may be affected by their actions or by their omissions.
- Cooperate with their line manager and senior management to work safely.
- Comply with health and safety instructions/ information and undertake appropriate health and safety training as required.
- Not intentionally or recklessly interfere with or misuse anything provided in the interests of health, safety, and wellbeing.
- Report to their manager any health and safety concerns, hazardous condition or defect in the health and safety arrangements.
- Support the school in embedding a positive safety culture that extends to pupils and any visitors to the site.

Local Governing Board

Local Governing Boards are responsible for monitoring and supporting with the implementation of the trust Health and Safety Policy. Local Governing Boards will be expected to monitor health and safety data, reports, audits and inspections and will complete formal checks of their own to ensure standards detailed in trust health and safety policy are adhered to.

Competent Person - YMD Boon

The trust will ensure that it has access to competent technical advice on health and safety matters to assist in meeting the trust and Local Governing Boards objectives; this will be achieved by accessing the services of a competent Health and Safety Advisor.

Arrangements for Effective Management of Health and Safety

Objective

Keystone Academy Trust shall establish and maintain arrangements to ensure effective standards and procedures for the following categories. Control measures are in place as a result of risk assessment, policy, legal requirements and occupational health and safety objectives in order to prevent injury or occupational ill health.

Abrasive Wheels

The risk posed by use of abrasive wheels will be managed by:

- Ensure a suitable and sufficient risk assessment is completed by a competent person.
- Only authorised and trained operatives use the equipment.
- Ensure a suitable and sufficient safe operating procedure for use of abrasive wheels is in place.
- Working environments must be suitable for operation (for example, access, ventilation and no flammable or combustibles in the area).

- Both portable and fixed systems must be checked for electrical safety every annually and before and after each use.
- The grinding face must not be damaged, must be suitably protected and operated safely at all times.
- Portable units must be operated at reduced voltage (maximum 110v).
- National/local regulation must be displayed.
- Grinding work must not be carried out in an enclosed or confined space without precautions for safety following a risk assessment and authorisation from a trained company employee.

Accident, Incident and Dangerous Occurrence - Investigation and Reporting

The trust shall ensure:

- An established procedure is in place for the reporting of accidents, incidents, near misses, dangerous occurrence and cases of occupational ill-health.
- The handling and investigation of accidents, incidents, near misses, dangerous occurrence and cases of occupational ill-health to prevent reoccurrence by establishing root cause.
- Actions are taken to mitigate any consequences arising from accidents, incidents, near misses, dangerous occurrence and cases of occupational ill-health.
- The initiation and completion of corrective and preventative actions.
- Appropriate means are used to record the factual information and the results of the immediate investigation and the subsequent detailed investigation.

Reportable incidents, as per the HSE's Information Sheet edis1 (rev3), will be reported to the HSE within the required timescale as determined under the Reportable Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations.

Accident, assaults and near miss incidents will be monitored at least termly as part of the Health & Safety Committee; identification of significant trends or major incidents will be reviewed by the senior leadership team as required with information communicated to the governing board and trust H&S Officer.

Pupil incident investigation forms are retained until the pupil reaches the age of 21 years, employee forms for 3 years and forms relating to work related ill health for 3 years or longer, (40 years where there has been potential exposure to radiation or asbestos; further guidance is obtained in such circumstances).

All premises related issues will be addressed in a timely manner.

Asbestos

The trust will ensure that it complies with the *HSE's approved code of practice L143 Managing and working with asbestos Control of Asbestos Regulations 2012*. The trust is committed to preventing exposure to asbestos fibres to all persons that enter onto its premises and manages this by:

- Having a whole site asbestos management survey from which a Local Asbestos Management Plan (LAMP) has been developed.
- Completing and documenting an annual visual inspection of all identified Asbestos containing materials (ACMs) that are visible, accessible, encapsulated, or in restricted access areas. Any concern relating to known or suspected ACMs are addressed as per the procedures detailed in the Academy LAMP. Where necessary, more frequent checks of ACMs are undertaken.
- Procuring a refurbishment or demolition survey prior to any works that will or have the potential to alter the fabric of the building; in order to undertake a comprehensive assessment of the materials being disturbed prior to any works commencing.
- Ensuring that staff and contractors are to be made aware of locations of asbestos in areas that are relevant to their work.

Communication and Consultation

The trust will encourage active participation through consultation with all employees in line with The Health & Safety (Consultation with Employees) Regulations 1996 and will so far as is reasonably practicable:

- Appoint competent persons to provide advice and to implement emergency procedures.
- Provide information on risks to health and safety and on preventive measures.
- Provide employees and associates with information and training before starting work or when new risks are identified.
- Provide information to employees to enable them to carry out their work safely.

Employees are expected to communicate effectively including reporting unsafe acts and conditions as well as defects and/or failures in the company's safety management as well as any accidents injuries, dangerous occurrences or release of any dangerous substance.

The trust will make every effort to involve employees in, decisions about, and the development of, good health and safety practices across the business and will reply to all genuine comments and enquiries or suggestions on improving safety.

Construction (Design & Management) Regulations 2015 (CDM)

The trust may from time-to-time commission construction work at or to its premises. In this event the company will obtain advice and will ensure so far as is reasonably practicable, compliance with the Construction (Design & Management) Regulations 2015 and any other relevant Regulations. The trust would only have duties under CDM as a Client.

As a client they are:

To make suitable arrangements for managing a project. This includes making sure other duty holders are appointed and that sufficient time and resources are allocated. The trust must also make sure that all relevant information is prepared and provided to other duty holders and that the Principal Designer and Principal Contractor carry out their duties and that welfare facilities are provided.

Control of Documentation

The goal of the trust is to have clear, concise and functional safety documentation that is effective to support the schools within the trust. Documentation will be proportionate to the level of risk present. Safety documentation will be filed in an accessible folder on the server or on Every, where anyone who may need it has access to it.

Any records detailed in law (risk assessments, policies) will be documented and significant findings shared. Documentation relating to statutory checks will be held on site and those with legal duties aware of their location. These will be made easily accessible for anyone who would need them.

Documentation will be held in line with our Records Management Policy.

Control of Substances Hazardous to Health

Hazardous substances will be assessed as required under COSHH regulations, with hazards from their use or storage identified, and controls required to make use of the substance safe, also documented. A copy of this information should be kept on file, employees made aware of the risks and precautions to be taken, and the assessment reviewed regularly and where there are significant changes. Supervisors should ensure that advice is followed, and control measures detailed in the assessment are complied with.

Hazardous substances include (as per HSE guidance):

- chemicals
- products containing chemicals
- fumes
- dusts
- vapours
- mists
- nanotechnology
- gases and asphyxiating gases

- biological agents (germs)
- germs that cause diseases such as leptospirosis or legionnaires disease and germs used in laboratories.

If the packaging has any of the hazard symbols, then it is classed as a hazardous substance.

All substances must be stored in suitably marked containers, clearly identifying the contents. Care should be taken to store incompatible substances away from each other.

The location of any hazardous items should be included in the information pack for the emergency services so that in the event of an emergency they can determine the nature, amount and location of hazardous (especially flammable) substances.

Where appropriate, health surveillance must be provided where employees are exposed to hazardous substances. Risk assessments shall be completed. Exposure levels of people to hazardous substances shall be monitored. To ensure adequate control measures are in place, where appropriate, a competent person e.g. Occupational Hygienist shall be appointed to measure exposure.

Risk assessments will be documented and reviewed at least every two years for significant and high risk; and every three years for medium to low risk; or where there is significant change.

Display Screen Equipment

Keystone Academy Trust acknowledges that staff that 'habitually' use DSE should have suitable equipment to undertake the tasks that they are required to carry out, know how to use the software applicable to their role and complete a DSE self-assessment and will ensure that:

- All static workstations used by staff meet the minimum standards required
- Equipment is maintained in good working condition
- Staff are aware of best practice in using DSE and issued with relevant information
- Staff whose roles require significant use of DSE complete a self-assessment which is reviewed at suitable intervals by a competent person
- Assessments are reviewed if there are significant changes to equipment/layout individual health
- DSE users are made aware that an appropriate eye and vision test is available to them on request.

Driving for Work

All staff that drive their own cars for work purposes must have a full UK driving licence, business insurance and maintain their vehicle in a road worthy condition in line with DVLA requirements. Licence, insurance and MOT checks are undertaken and documented by school administrators or line managers when pre-approving mileage claims.

Under no circumstances must mobile telephones be used whilst driving. When on a public highway, drivers/operators must adhere to statutory driving regulations and the Road Traffic Acts.

Where staff are required to drive a minibus as part of their duties the trust will ensure they hold the correct classification on their driving license, meet specific driving criteria, and will be provided with formal driver training.

For staff that transport pupils either in academy or their own transport, the following checks must be completed:

- Valid driving license held
- Vehicle has valid MOT certificate
- Business insurance is in place (in the event of an emergency/unforeseen event the trust holds suitable cover)

The above checks apply even in the event of an emergency, such as transporting a pupil to hospital.

Risk assessments will be documented for all situations where pupils are transported off-site either as part of the off-site visit or separately as necessary.

Electrical Installations and Equipment

The trust has a duty to protect our employees and other people who use our premises from the risk of electrical injury caused by our electrical installations, our use of fixed equipment and our use of portable electrical appliances. This will be achieved by maintaining and servicing electrical systems and equipment in line with statutory guidance and best practice. Electrical installations are periodically inspected every 5 years by a competent contractor and records maintained; any remedial works recommended are acted upon in a timely manner.

Portable electric appliances have a portable appliance test (PAT) carried out, in line with *HSE guidance 'Maintaining portable electrical equipment in offices and other low environments' (INDG236)*, by a competent person with records maintained.

Staff are instructed to undertake a visual inspection of equipment prior to use and not to use any equipment that appears damaged or defective. Defects or issues are to be logged on Every and the item taken out of circulation.

Staff are not permitted to bring in any electrical items from home without written consent from the headteacher.

Anybody working with electricity must be competent, which means the correct knowledge, training and experience to prevent any danger or injury to either themselves or others.

Fire Safety

Keystone Academy Trust will aim to eliminate the risks from fire, so far as is reasonably practicable. Where fire risks cannot be eliminated, measures will be taken to reduce the risk to the lowest practicable level. In achieving this goal all sources of fuel, ignition and any other factors that are under the trust's control will be considered. A fire risk assessment will be conducted in accordance with current legislation.

The fire risk assessment will be reviewed annually, or more frequently, where considered necessary. The fire risk assessment will be reviewed after any incident that has caused, or could have caused a fire, or any significant failure in the fire detection, control or evacuation procedures.

Information, training and instructions will be provided to all staff with particular regard to those individuals who are nominated as having specific duties.

A fire drill will be conducted at least termly, the interval or number of drills may vary if it is considered that there is a need to provide additional training.

Emergency evacuation routes will be clearly marked and lit.

A record of persons will be maintained on the premises and on evacuation all persons will be accounted for.

Maintenance and testing of fire safety equipment, plant and installations will be completed by a competent person in line with industry best practice and documented.

First Aid

Each school will conduct a risk assessment covering the number and type of First Aiders required, and the location of First Aiders and first aid equipment. The first aid provisions will be of the appropriate number, based on the risk level, number of employees, and layout of the premises. Provisions for first aid will be reviewed on a regular basis and kits re-stocked as required.

In EYFS, schools will ensure that there will be a Paediatric First Aider (12 hour course) on the premises at all times who will accompany pupils on visits ([DfE Early years Foundation Stage Statutory Framework January 2024](#)). The certificate must be renewed every 3 years.

The trust will ensure that where first aid training is given it is by persons or organisations qualified to do so. At their induction, employees will be given information and clear directions as to the location of first aid equipment, first aid areas/rooms and the names and means of contacting first aid trained employees. Only trained employees will be considered First Aiders for planning and organising purposes.

Food Safety and Catering

Each school will recognise the importance of maintaining a high standard of Food Safety and Hygiene within the kitchen/serving areas along with the provision of nutritious food for pupils. The schools manage this by ensuring:

- All staff who work in kitchens must have attended a Level 2 Award in Food Safety in Catering. The qualification should be renewed every 3 years
- Catering equipment is regularly maintained and inspected, and ventilation systems inspected every 14 months and subject to a regular cleaning regime.
- A Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points (HACPP) management system as identified in the Food safety and hygiene (England) Regulations 2013 is in place and documented where relevant.
- [The Food Standards Agency safer food better business guidance](#) is followed.

Gas/Oil

Installations, maintenance and repair of gas/oil appliances, pipes, meters, flues and other fixtures & fittings will only be completed by Competent Engineers. Regular maintenance and servicing will be completed on the system by an external Competent Engineer.

“Competent Engineer” must be on Gas Safe Register and be qualified to do the works required where applicable.

Emergency procedure for gas leak will be included in site evacuation procedures.

Glazing

In relation to glazing within premises, the trust will ensure that it complies with the Workplace (Health, Safety and Wellbeing) Regulations 1992 in existing buildings and the Building Regulations 2000 (as amended) which covers new buildings. All identified critical glazing will conform with EN12600.

The Academy will manage the risks associated with glazing safety by ensuring that:

- An up-to-date glazing audit and risk assessment conducted by a competent person has been completed.
- Any remedial actions identified are actioned as appropriate.
- Any broken glazing is made safe and repaired.

Hazard Identification & Risk Assessment

The trust shall establish and maintain procedures for the ongoing identification of hazards, the assessment of risk and the implementation of necessary control measures. A suitable methodology shall be identified and implemented to ensure that suitable and sufficient risk assessments are undertaken for tasks/ activities/ substances where significant hazards have been identified or where there is a foreseeable risk of injury/ill health.

Appropriate staff are involved in the development of risk assessments prior to consultation with all staff to which they are relevant, prior to sign off. Risk assessments are communicated to relevant staff and are accessible to staff at all times via shared folders on the server.

Information, instruction and training shall be provided to those authorised to conduct risk assessments and where it is deemed necessary, by risk, the site shall appoint a third-party competent person to conduct such risk assessments

Risk assessments shall be documented and reviewed at least every three years. Other technical risk assessments (e.g. Legionella, Fire, DSEAR) shall be reviewed based on the assessment findings and advice from competent appointed person. Risk assessments must be reviewed when significant changes occur, following accidents, incidents or serious near misses.

Health and Safety Management System

Keystone Academy Trust recognises the business benefits that can accrue from the effective management of safety and health at work. To obtain these benefits for the trust, we have recognised the need for an effective management system and have taken steps to put such a system in place detailed within this policy and the Premises Management Policy.

Those with responsibilities for implementing this safety management system are also detailed above.

Health Surveillance

Health surveillance aims to put in place appropriate processes to detect early signs of work-related ill health among staff exposed to specific health hazards and act upon any findings.

The schools shall identify the need for health surveillance through the completion of risk assessments. Health surveillance will be considered for tasks/areas where employees are at risk from (but not limited to):

- Noise
- Vibration
- Hazardous substances.

Health surveillance may involve a range of checks carried out by a range of people including:

- The employee themselves
- A responsible person
- An Occupational Health Provider
- A Clinical Professional.

Hybrid Working

Persons working from home are protected under health and safety legislation as if they were in the trust's premises. As such, all health & safety policies & procedures apply. This included reporting work related near misses, incidents and accidents.

Employees working from home will be provided with information to make sure they can work safely. Headteachers will be responsible for keeping in touch with their teams and that they are working safely (with support from central team when required).

Employees will be responsible for their own safety while working from home and they are expected to raise any health and safety concerns with their line manager so they can be dealt with.

Work equipment provided to employees to use while working from home must be kept in good condition and any faults or damage reported so repairs or replacements can be arranged. Those working from home are responsible for keeping the equipment in good condition and reporting any concerns.

Housekeeping Standards

One of the most practical and sensible ways to improve safety, and where everyone can play their part, is good housekeeping. Slips and trips are a common cause of injury in the workplace and to control this, everyone must contribute to ensuring the workplace is kept clear of obstructions and hazards where possible.

Good housekeeping is vital in all work areas and all employees are responsible for maintaining a clean and tidy workplace.

Induction

All new staff undergo a full programme of induction which covers all the basic and key trust policies and procedures, including (but not limited to) safeguarding, health & safety and fire safety. See **Induction Policy**.

Isolation of Energy Sources

A documented procedure must be implemented and active to fully isolate any equipment, inclusive of electric, steam, water, gas etc, ensuring that the electrical circuit is 'dead' and any residual energy is dissipated, before any work is carried out.

The isolation procedure must be capable of linking into the site permit to work system.

Emergency shut offs shall be located near the hazard areas of equipment such as gas shut off valves.

Where it is not possible to fully isolate using a local isolator (e.g. older style equipment), then a clear procedure for correct isolation and lock off shall be in place at the main power distribution panel(s).

No 'Live' work on electric's shall be permitted by trust employees.

Appropriate warning signage shall be used when equipment is isolated.

Legionella

The trust will control, prevent and minimise the risk from legionella, to provide and maintain safe and healthy working conditions, equipment and systems of work for all staff, contractors and visitors, and to provide such resources, information, training and supervision as needed for this purpose. The trust will do all that is reasonably practicable to manage the risk of legionella.

There are several situations, work procedures and elements of equipment use that could give rise to the potential of legionella and other similar waterborne diseases. The trust has trained employees to manage the legionella risk on site and use a competent third-party contractor to complete servicing and maintenance. Testing of water systems where conditions can promote growth of legionella is completed by an external contractor if no staff members are trained to do so.

Regular testing is completed on site to ensure systems is in good condition and growth promoting conditions are dealt with as soon as possible.

Each school shall appoint a responsible person for the management of legionella (HSE Approved Code of Practice L8) who will be provided with suitable information, instruction and training to ensure that they are competent to manage the legal requirements.

Lifting Operations and Lifting Equipment

Lifting equipment should be of adequate strength for the purposes it will be used for and appropriate to lift loads expected of it.

Machinery, lifting equipment and accessories shall each be marked with their safe working load. Where applicable accessories shall be marked to identify specific lifting characteristics.

Any equipment used to lift people shall be designed to prevent crushing, trapping, being hit or falling from carrier.

Lifting equipment to carry people shall be marked to indicate both the safe number of people and the maximum safe load.

Lifting equipment shall be thoroughly examined and inspected after installation but before initial use.

Lifting equipment shall be thoroughly examined and inspected after re-assembly and installation at a new location.

Lifting equipment shall be thoroughly examined and inspected after any situation affecting safety.

Lifting equipment used for lifting people; including lifts/elevators and associated lifting accessories used as part of the system, (for example hooks, eyebolts, shackles), shall be examined every 6 months.

Other lifting equipment shall be examined every 12 months or following an examination scheme determined by a competent person and a risk assessment.

A competent person shall undertake examinations; they shall also decide whether testing is necessary.

Examiners shall notify any defects verbally and in writing (within 28 days) to the site, to any leasing company and to the local enforcing authority if there is a safety risk, (in some countries). There must be no further use of equipment until the fault is fixed.

Lighting

Natural lighting is the best form of light and should be provided in preference to artificial light. Lighting should be installed which does not cast shadows or cause excessive glare. Care should be taken to avoid flickering or stroboscopic light, which can trigger epileptic fits.

Appropriate lighting should be provided in all areas including outside areas. Areas which need lighting include stairways and routes of exit in an emergency, which should have emergency (battery powered) lighting. Areas which are not lit by natural light will need lighting. Site staff will conduct a survey of the lux levels to identify any remedial works required.

Local Exhaust Ventilation

If applicable, the schools shall ensure that where employees are likely to be exposed to substances or agents that are a risk to their health, steps must be taken to reduce that exposure to as low a level as is reasonably practicable. Local Exhaust Ventilation (LEV) can help to reduce the level of exposure.

To achieve compliance, the site shall do the following:

- Review arrangements and procedures for the management of hazardous substances and risk to identify where existing controls are not sufficient to protect workers or others from the risk of ill health.
- Identify where LEV is required to reduce risk to an acceptable level or provide further protection.
- Assess the suitability and adequacy of the LEV supplied for use.
- Explain the need for and the correct use of LEV to the workforce.
- Make sure that managers and supervisors know why and when LEV is required.
- Provide facilities for the cleaning and maintenance of LEV.

All identified LEV shall be subjected to a statutory inspection by a competent person in line with legal requirements.

Lone Working

The trust acknowledges that there will be times that some staff work either alone or in what is considered an isolated environment. To manage the risk to staff of working alone the following arrangements are in place:

Schools will ensure that:

- The premises and grounds have robust security systems in place to prevent unauthorised persons from gaining access to the site or premises
- Local arrangements are in place for staff who are working alone so that they have regular monitoring visits/communications dependent on the situation.
- Staff are advised to alert senior leadership team of any medical conditions that have the potential to increase the risks of working alone.
- Only tasks considered low risk will be undertaken when working alone.
- If lone working is required off site e.g. home visits, specific risk assessments will be undertaken.

Management and Control of Contractors

Keystone Academy Trust uses a number of contractors for various tasks (including but not limited to maintenance and service, PE, wrap-around care and transport). In order to ensure safe management of the risks associated with use of contractors, the trust will:

- Ensure contractors complete pre-qualification checks to ensure appropriate due diligence is completed to establish their competencies. This will include:
 - A copy of the contractor's Health and Safety Policy
 - Information concerning training of their operators or sub-contractors
 - Any information about enforcement action taken by regulatory authorities
 - Any information about enforcement action outstanding
 - Any information about serious or fatal accidents experienced
 - Copies of their liability insurance policies (employee and public)
 - Method statements for the tasks expected to be carried out, plus relevant risk assessments
 - A list of the people expected to be used during the contract.
- Where the above information is not available, contractors will complete Declaration of Competency and agree to work within the trust's clear briefs, which will be provided to contractors ahead of works being commissioned.
- Where required, pre-start meetings will take place.
- Key contacts will be identified and shared with contractors.
- Appropriate supervision will be in place for contractors.

Schools will:

- Plan in contractor's work out of hours or during weekends/holidays where possible.
- Review the impact of contractors working on site and change processes where required.
- Ensure any changes to day-to-day operation of school impacted by contractor work are shared with staff to maintain a safe environment for the duration of the works.
- Hold a copy of relevant risk assessments and method statement to ensure works can be supervised and monitored by school staff.
- Supervise contractors when on site.
- Ensure works are visually monitored where required and any concerns immediately reported.
- Ensure works are signed off and any associated certification and documentation is obtained.

Manual Handling

Across the trust, there are a variety of manual handling tasks that may be necessary; this could range from moving files to assisting an individual with mobility issues. Each school manages the risk associated with moving and handling tasks by ensuring that:

- Moving and handling is avoided whenever possible.
- If it cannot be avoided, moving and handling is properly risk assessed and completed by competent staff and carried out in a manner which is, so far as is reasonably practicable, safe.
- Those undertaking specific moving and handling tasks have received appropriate training and training records are maintained.
- Any equipment provided to assist with moving and handling tasks is maintained and serviced in accordance with statutory requirements.
- Any defective equipment is taken out of use until repaired or is replaced.
- An individual risk assessment will be completed for staff with identified medical conditions that may be affected by undertaking moving and handling tasks, these may result in some moving and handling tasks being restricted.
- Any accidents resulting from manual handling operations will be investigated to identify root causes and additional controls will be implemented as required.

Monitoring (Audits, Inspections and Checks)

Audits and inspections are important parts of health and safety arrangements and allow an organisation to check the effectiveness of the safety management system that is being introduced. The trust will put measures in place to rate effectiveness and identify any exposures or opportunities to improve health, safety and wellbeing within the organisation. Any issues highlighted are to be allocated to the right level within the trust who can ensure it is dealt with proportionately to the risk it poses.

Monitoring includes (but not limited to):

- Accident/incident investigation
- Accident statistics and trend monitoring
- Near miss reporting
- Planned Preventative Maintenance (PPM)
- Health Surveillance
- Classroom inspections
- Health and safety inspections
- Health and safety management audits
- Governor meetings.

Noise

Keystone Academy Trust has a duty to protect the hearing of employees and others who may be exposed to excessive levels of noise from work activities. The noise level will be kept to a minimum during a typical day within the school with noise levels unlikely to be harmful.

There is potential for site staff to be exposed to noise levels above 80dB (A) when using equipment and tools. Noise levels identified on equipment will be followed and appropriate controls followed to reduce exposure to injurious noise levels of users and others in the vicinity.

A full noise assessment will be carried out if there are significant increases in noise levels on site due to processes or equipment/plant changes. This assessment will indicate whether reasonably practicable noise reducing measures can be implemented or if other control measures are to be considered.

Pedestrian, Traffic and Vehicle Management

The movement of vehicles around school car parks will be done in accordance with the relevant school specific car park risk assessments. Under no circumstances must the movement and storage of vehicles prevent access in an emergency. Vehicles must not be parked blocking any emergency exits at any site.

Maintenance of safe pedestrian walkways/routes should be a priority at all times. If pedestrian routes cannot be maintained, this should be raised immediately with the central team and advice sought.

Parents are reminded that children in car parks should have an appropriate level of supervision.

Permits to Work

The requirement for a Permit to Work (PTW) applies equally to employees, contractors and visitors. Those issuing permits shall be trained, validated and authorised by the trust.

Contractors must formally register all work on site, and where applicable follow the Permit to Work system.

Schools shall ensure that they comply with the trust permit to work system for controlling the following types of high risk activity:

- Hot works
- Work at height
- Electrical works
- Fire system works
- Gas works.

Supervision will cover that the person(s) working under the PTW are:

- Only doing the work defined in the scope on the PTW.
- Following the required controls defined on the PTW and related risk assessments and method statements.

- Behaving responsibly.
- Maintaining a safe and tidy work area.

Tasks shall be stopped immediately in a safe manner if safety is compromised, and then reported to the appropriate supervisor, or line manager. Failure to comply with any Permit requirements or safe system of work will be reported to school SLT and central team and may result in a contractor being removed from the site.

Pressure Systems

Keystone Academy Trust is aware of its responsibilities under the Pressure Systems Safety Regulations to ensure the correct use of systems including component parts. In addition to ensure a safe method of installation is adopted and that key information is displayed.

Thorough examinations of pressure systems and any associated pipework will be completed by a competent person in line with current legislation. This examination will also include a review of the written scheme for pressure systems. Safe operating limits will be decided and documented as part of the scheme.

Promotion of Health and Safety

All employees are expected to have a positive attitude to health and safety. The CEO/Board of Trustees have ultimate responsibility for promoting a positive and active attitude and will constantly enforce the need for safe working on the company's premises.

This Health and Safety Policy is designed to promote a '*Positive Safety Culture*', where everyone in the trust understands the benefits of good health and safety.

Safety Signage

To protect the health, safety and welfare of our employees and others from the hazards and risks present in our workplace we need to use safety signs as a way of warning personnel that those hazards exist.

Signage is not to be used as the sole means of protection against a hazard. The hierarchy of control is to be followed to reduce the hazard to as low as reasonably practicable before signage is considered.

Security

Each school actively ensures that the security of the site is assessed, and adequate arrangements are in place to control access into the school grounds. All visitors are required to sign in at reception and required to wear a visitor's badge.

The trust Safeguarding Policy is to be followed at all times and information shared with those on site to ensure that any safeguarding or security concerns can be reported.

Stress

Refer to Stress and Wellbeing policy

The trust recognises that there is a duty to take action to reduce and where reasonably practicable to eliminate ill health which is caused by work related stress. The trust will do this by:

- Identifying and managing work related stress through Management of Sickness and Absence policy where relevant
- Providing information about the policy to all workers.
- Training specific staff members to recognise symptoms of work-related stress.
- Ensuring that the policy is adopted and followed.
- Ensuring employees know what to do if they suspect they, or a colleague, are suffering from stress.

- Monitoring and reviewing the policy and procedures; using our experience of operating these arrangements we aim to make improvements to the way we manage ill health caused by work related stress.

Control of Vibration

While low risk, the trust has a duty to protect our employees and others who might be affected from the ill health effects of hand arm vibration caused by the use of vibrating tools and equipment by:

- Assessing the risks to our workforce from vibrating tools used in the course of their work.
- Developing and implementing procedures, safe systems of work and control measures where required.
- Ensuring that the management of the procedures, safe systems of work and control measures relating to hand arm vibration is undertaken by competent, trained personnel.
- Managing our activities to ensure that employees and others use the control measures provided and follow our policies, procedures and safe systems of work.
- Providing and recording relevant training.
- Undertaking health surveillance where necessary.
- Ensuring that all items of equipment are suitable for their task and subject to regular inspection by competent people.
- Monitoring and reviewing our systems; using our experience of operating these arrangements we aim to make improvements to the way we manage the risks from vibrating tools and equipment.

Training

The trust is committed to ensuring that all members of staff shall be provided with skills, knowledge and training to be competent in the duties expected of them in their role. The trust will ensure that standards and processes detailed in the trust's policies and procedures are maintained.

Violence and Aggression

Keystone Academy Trust is committed to providing a safe and secure working and educational environment for staff, pupils, and any other persons on its site. Where applicable, in addition to the control measures identified in an individual pupil's EHCP/independent plan the following procedures are in place:

Staff are advised to:

- Avoid confrontation if possible.
- Withdraw from situation if safe to do so to get support.
- Arrange seating so that a clear escape route from the room to a place of safety is available. Sit near the door or use a room with two doors.
- Follow measures/ procedures identified in lone working risk assessments.
- Contact emergency services, as appropriate.
- Inform the Headteacher or a member of the senior leadership team if confrontation has taken place.

The trust will:

- Ensure the headteacher or member of the senior leadership team attend site on being informed of an incident, if considered necessary.
- Have in place procedures for the reporting of incidents.
- Offer counselling/ support through Employee Counselling Portal.
- Debrief individuals following any incident.
- Provision of training on how to manage conflict and aggression as required.
- Review specific risk assessment following any incident.

Visits by Regulatory Authorities

The headteacher is responsible for all visits, if unavailable there shall be a nominated deputy. Where possible visits shall be arranged and agreed, in advance. Support will be provided by trust's central team as required.

The headteacher shall communicate the results, or findings, of any visit to relevant parties.

If the visit results in an investigation, the trust shall seek advice on how to proceed from relevant advisors and/or legal team.

A member of the school staff shall:

- Accompany the visitor at all reasonable times.
- Ensure the safety of the visitor at all times.
- Photocopy and retain any records the visitor may take offsite.
- Take duplicate photographs and retain on site, if applicable.
- Provide facts to visitor and not personal opinions.

Welfare at Work

The trust will provide a safe place of work and working environment. The trust will ensure that suitable welfare facilities, as well as a safe means of access and egress to and from every place at which any of the facilities are provided. Welfare provisions provided include:

- Adequate ventilation.
- Reasonable temperature including a means of heating.
- Appropriate lighting, windows/glazing, skylights and ventilators.
- Maintenance of cleanliness.
- Adequate room dimensions and space.
- Safe workstations and seating.
- Managed risks from the potential for falls or falling objects.
- The safe condition of floors and traffic routes.
- Appropriate sanitary and washing facilities.
- The provision of clean drinking water.
- The provision of changing and drying facilities for clothing.
- The provision of a rest room or other area to rest and to eat meals.

Work at Height

Keystone Academy Trust will follow the principles of the HSE guidance *'The Work at Height Regulations 2005 (as amended) A brief guide' (INDG401)*.

Staff may use a variety of access equipment for working at height tasks, ranging from kick stools for short low risk access to step ladders and ladders for short duration works and will ensure that:

- Working at height is avoided whenever possible.
- If it cannot be avoided, working at height is properly risk assessed and is completed by competent staff and carried out in a planned manner which is, so far as is reasonably practicable, safe.
- Those undertaking work at height have received appropriate training and training records are maintained.
- All access equipment (ladders & step ladders) is identified and inspected routinely and before and after use.
- Any equipment provided to assist with working at height tasks is maintained and serviced in accordance with statutory requirements.
- Any defective equipment is taken out of use until repaired or is replaced.
- An individual risk assessment will be completed for all staff with identified medical conditions that may be affected by undertaking working at height tasks, these may result in some working at height tasks being restricted.
- Any accidents resulting from working at height will be investigated to identify root causes and additional controls implemented as required.

Work Equipment

The main objective is to ensure work equipment presents no health and safety risks, regardless of age, condition or origin.

It applies to all work equipment, including mobile and lifting equipment and equipment that is hired. For example, hammers, knives, saws, drills, photocopiers, lifting equipment, ladders, pressure water cleaners, scaffolding, and any equipment linked together to form an installation. It also applies to work equipment owned by the trust, used by employees at home.

Equipment shall be suitable for intended purpose. Equipment purchased shall be designed and constructed to comply with European safety requirements with CE marking and a copy of the 'Declaration of Conformity' supplied.

Risk assessments will be completed on work equipment to ensure any hazards present are controlled and the risk level reduced to as low as reasonably practicable. The trust shall prevent access to any dangerous part of machinery or stop the movement of any dangerous part of the machinery before any part of a person enters a danger zone and meet the relevant standards including suitable training and instruction.

Work equipment shall be capable of being isolated from all of its energy sources. Isolation devices shall be easily accessible and identifiable.

Information, instruction, training and supervision will be provided to users of equipment to ensure they are able to use equipment provided for work tasks as it is designed and intended to be used.

Maintenance of Equipment

- Equipment shall be maintained in good working order and in good repair.
- Where equipment requires, or has, a maintenance log (high-risk equipment), the log shall be kept up to date.
- Maintenance schedules shall follow manufacturer's instructions, industry best practice or legislative requirements.
- Frequency of maintenance depends on use, environment, variety of operations and the risks if it failed.
- Appropriate maintenance techniques shall be selected through risk assessment.
- If equipment is hired, the school shall prepare a written agreement with the hire company which details who carries out the maintenance, and to what frequency.
- Only competent people shall carry out maintenance.
- Maintenance operations shall not pose a risk to health and safety.

Equipment Inspection

- Where a risk of significant injury exists to people, the equipment shall be regularly inspected (for example, visual, functional and testing).
- Inspection will include safety-related parts.
- Inspection shall be done by a competent person, avoiding danger to themselves.
- Schools shall also inspect prior to initial installation, after re-installation or re-assembly, major modifications or repairs, change of use, known serious damage, any condition causing deterioration of equipment.
- Frequency of inspections depends on equipment type, use and environment.
- Records shall include: type & model, identification mark, serial number, location, date, who inspected, faults found, action taken, who reported fault, date of repairs.

Young Persons

All risks to young persons (under 18 years and over the Minimum School Leaving Age (MSLA), either volunteers or employees will be assessed before they start work, considering their inexperience, lack of awareness of existing or potential risks, and immaturity, specific factors in the risk assessment will be addressed.

Account will be taken of the risk assessments to determine whether the young person should be prohibited from certain work activities, except when they are over MSLA, and it is necessary for their training and where risks are reduced so far as is reasonably

practicable, and where proper supervision is provided by a competent person, in compliance with the Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999.

Policy Review

The Health and Safety Policy will be reviewed at least on an annual basis, or when there are significant changes to the organisations arrangements and updated accordingly.

Provision will also be made for review in the event of the introduction of new legislation, the amendment of existing legislation, Approved Codes of Practice (ACoPs) or guidance notes via the trust's appointed Health and Safety Officer.

Employees are encouraged to bring to the attention of the CEO/Trustees, areas of this policy that in their opinion appears inadequate. Such comments will be considered for review.

Appendix. 1 Relevant Legislation

Acts of Parliament

- The Corporate Manslaughter and Homicide Act - 2007
- Health and Safety at Work etc Act 1974
- Health and Safety (Offences) Act 2008
- Offices, Shops and Railway Premises Act 1963
- The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order – 2005
- The Fire Safety Act 2021
- Building Safety Act 2022

Regulations

- Confined Spaces Regulations 1997
- Construction (Design and Management) Regulations 2015
- Control of Asbestos Regulations 2012
- Control of Noise at Work Regulations 2005
- Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002
- Control of Vibration at Work Regulations 2005
- Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmospheres Regulations 2002
- Electricity at Work Regulations 1989
- Gas Safety (Installation and Use) Regulations 1998
- Gas Safety (Management) Regulations 1996
- Gas Safety (Rights of Entry) Regulations 1996
- Health and Safety (Miscellaneous Amendments and Revocation) Regulations 2017
- Health and Safety (Consultation with Employees) Regulations 1996
- Health and Safety (Display Screen Equipment) Regulations 1992
- Health and Safety (Enforcing Authority) Regulations 1998
- Health and Safety (First- Aid) Regulations 1981
- Health and Safety (Safety Signs and Signals) Regulations 1996
- Health and Safety (Training for Employment) Regulations 1990
- Health and Safety Information for Employees (Amendment) Regulations 2009
- Health and Safety Information for Employees (Modifications and Repeals) Regulations 1995
- Health and Safety Information for Employees Regulations 1989
- Lifting Operations and Lifting Equipment Regulations 1998
- Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999
- Manual Handling Operations Regulations 1992
- Personal Protective Equipment at Work Regulations 1992
- Pressure Systems Safety Regulations 2000
- Provision and Use of Work Equipment Regulations 1998
- Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations 2013
- Safety Representatives and Safety Committees Regulations 1977
- Work at Height (Amendment) Regulations 2007
- Work at Height Regulations 2005
- Workplace (Health, Safety and Welfare) Regulations 1992

Appendix 2. Staff Responsibilities

